



Gamification

Gamification can enhance the quality of internships for students by incorporating game elements like points, badges, and leaderboards into clinical learning environments. This approach increases engagement, motivation, and competition in a positive way, making learning more interactive and fun. By transforming complex clinical concepts into challenging and rewarding activities, gamification fosters deeper understanding and retention of knowledge.



How:

Objective; incorporate gamification techniques into clinical education.

- 1. Identify learning objectives; clearly define the educational goals you aim to achieve through gamification.
- 2. Choose gamification elements; select appropriate game mechanics to integrate into the learning experience.
- 3. Design the game framework; create a structured framework for the gamified activity, ensuring it aligns with the clinical setting and learning objectives. This might involve simulation exercises, case study competitions, or interactive quizzes.
- 4. Integrate clinical content; embed relevant clinical content and scenarios within the game to ensure educational value. Use realistic case studies or simulations that mimic actual clinical challenges.
- 5. Implement and facilitate; implement the gamified activity in the clinic, facilitating the experience to ensure it remains focused on learning objectives.
- 6. Feedback and reflection; incorporate mechanisms for immediate feedback within the game design. After the activity, debrief with students to reflect on their learning and experiences.
- 7. Evaluate and adapt; assess the effectiveness of the gamification approach in meeting learning objectives.

Special requirements:

Provide necessary technology or materials needed for the gamified activities, such as mobile devices, apps, or simulation equipment.

Design activities that are inclusive and accessible to all students, accommodating diverse learning styles and needs.

Maintain a strong focus on clinical relevance to ensure that gamification enhances rather than distracts from the educational objectives.

Time required:

Allocate several hours to days for planning and designing the gamified activity, depending on the intricacy of the game mechanics and content integration.

Gamified activities can range from short, 30-minute exercises to longer, multi-session projects spanning several weeks.

Set aside 1-2 hours for post-activity debriefing, reflection, and evaluation to reinforce learning and gather feedback for improvement.

Krishnamurthy, K., Selvaraj, N., Gupta, P., Cyriac, B., Dhurairaj, P., Abdullah, A., Krishnapillai, A., Lugova, H., Haque, M., Xie, S., & Ang, E.-T. (2022). Benefits of gamification in medical education. *Clinical Anatomy*, 35(6), 795–807. https://doi.org/10.1002/ca.23916